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## CÁC DẠNG BÀI TẬP VỀ CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

### Bài tập câu điều kiện loại 1:

**Task 1:** Điền thông tin thực của nhiều kiểu người khác nhau vào trong câu với "if + Present Simple + Present Simple". Hãy dùng "you" làm chủ từ của cả hai vế câu.

1. Vegetarians don't eat meat.

If you're a vegetarian, \_\_\_\_\_

2. People who live in a cold country don't like hot weather.

If you live \_\_\_\_\_

3. Teachers have to work very hard.

If you're a teacher, \_\_\_\_\_

4. People who do a lot of exercise stay fit and healthy.

If you \_\_\_\_\_

5. Mechanics understand engines.

If you're a \_\_\_\_\_

6. People who read newspapers know what's happening in the world.

If you \_\_\_\_\_

**Task 2:** Hoàn thành những câu sau với "if + Present Simple + will/won't", sử dụng những từ trong ngoặc đơn ( ). Đôi khi bạn không cần thay đổi những từ trong ngoặc đơn.

If it rains (it/rain), we won't go (we/not/go) fishing.

1. If \_\_\_\_\_ (the weather/be) beautiful tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_ (we/drive) to the beach.
2. If \_\_\_\_\_ (she/send) the letter now, \_\_\_\_\_ (they/receive) it tomorrow.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (Fred/be) angry if \_\_\_\_\_ (Jack/arrive) late again.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (I/come) to your house if \_\_\_\_\_ (I/have) enough time.
5. If \_\_\_\_\_ (she/not/pass) this exam, \_\_\_\_\_ (she/not/get) the job that she wants.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ (you/learn) a lot if \_\_\_\_\_ (you/take) this course.
7. If \_\_\_\_\_ (I/get) a ticket, \_\_\_\_\_ (I/go) to the cinema.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (I/buy) that machine if \_\_\_\_\_ (it/not/cost) too much.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (you/run) very fast, \_\_\_\_\_ (you/catch) the taxi.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (I/go) to the doctor's if \_\_\_\_\_ (I/not/feel) better tomorrow.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ (they/win) this match, \_\_\_\_\_ (they/be) the champions.

**Task 3:** Hoàn thành những đoạn đối thoại sau với thì hiện tại đơn hoặc dạng "will/won't" của những từ trong ngoặc đơn ( ). Đôi khi bạn không cần thay đổi từ trong ngoặc đơn.

A: We must be at the theatre at 7 o'clock.

----> B: Well, if we take (we/take) a bus at six o'clock, we won't be (we/not/be) late.

1. A: I'd like a magazine.

B: Well, \_\_\_\_\_ (I/buy) one for you if \_\_\_\_\_ (I/go) to the shop later.

2. A: Has Jack phoned yet?

B: No, and if \_\_\_\_\_ (he/not/phone) this afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_ (I/phone) him this evening.

3. A: Is Mary there, please?

B: No, but if \_\_\_\_\_ (you/want) to leave a message, \_\_\_\_\_ (I/give) it to her.

4. A: Is Tom going to pass his exam?

B: Well, \_\_\_\_\_ (he/fail) if \_\_\_\_\_ (he/not/study) harder.

5. A: Could I have some information about this year's concerts, please?

B: Yes, if \_\_\_\_\_ (you/fill in) this form, \_\_\_\_\_ (I/send) it to you in the post

**Task 4:** Hoàn thành các câu sau đây theo điều kiện loại 1 của những từ trong ( ).

1) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (to send) an invitation, our friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) to our party.

2) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to understand) you if you \_\_\_\_\_ (to whisper).

3) They \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to survive) in the desert if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to take) extra water with them.

4) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (to press) CTRL + s, you \_\_\_\_\_ (to save) the file.

5) You \_\_\_\_\_ (to cross) the Channel if you \_\_\_\_\_ (to fly) from Paris to London.

6) Fred \_\_\_\_\_ (to answer) the phone if his wife \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a bath.

7) If Claire \_\_\_\_\_ (to wear) this dress at the party, our guests \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to stay) any longer.

8) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to touch) this snake, my girlfriend \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to scream).

9) She \_\_\_\_\_ (to forget) to pick you up if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not/to phone) her.

10) I \_\_\_\_\_ (to remember) you if you \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) me a photo.

**Task 5:** Chia động từ trong ngoặc

- 1) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (study), I \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exams.
- 2) If the sun \_\_\_\_\_ (shine), we \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to the town.
- 3) If he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a temperature, he \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the doctor.
- 4) If my friends \_\_\_\_\_ (come), I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very happy.
- 5) If she \_\_\_\_\_ (earn) a lot of money, she \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to New York.
- 6) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to London, we \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the museums.
- 7) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) sandals in the mountains, you \_\_\_\_\_ (slip) on the rocks.
- 8) If Rita \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) her homework, the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (give) her a low mark.
- 9) If they \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the disco, they \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to loud music.
- 10) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) a minute, I \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) my parents.

## **ĐÁP ÁN**

### **Task 1:**

1. If you're a vegetarian, you won't eat meat.
2. If you live in a cold country, you won't like hot weather.
3. If you're a teacher, you will have to work very hard.
4. If you do a lot of exercise, you will stay fit and healthy.
5. If you're a mechanic, you will understand engines.
6. If you read newspapers, you will know what's happening in the world.

### **Task 2:**

1. the weather is - we will drive
2. she sends - they will receive
3. Fred will be - Jack arrives
4. I will come - I have
5. she doesn't pass - she won't get
7. I get - I will go
8. I will buy - it doesn't cost
9. You run - you will catch
10. I will go - I don't feel
11. They win - they will be

6. You will learn - you take

**Task 3:**

1. I will buy - I go

2. he doesn't phone - I will phone

3. you want - I will give

4. he will fail - he doesn't study

5. you fill in - I will send

**Task 4:**

1. send - will come

6. will answer - has

2. won't understand - whisper

2. wears - don't stay

3. won't survive - don't take

3. touch - won't scream

4. press - will save

4. will forget - don't phone

5. will cross - fly

5. will remember - will give

**Bài tập câu đi điều kiện loại 2:****Task 1:** Chọn phương án đúng.

1. If I (were/was/would be) \_\_\_\_ rich, I (will try/would try/tried) \_\_\_\_ to help the poor.
2. What (would you do/will you do/did you do) \_\_\_\_ if you (see/would see/saw) \_\_\_\_ a huge spider in your shoe?
3. If I (was/would be/were) \_\_\_\_ you, I (asked/would ask/will ask) \_\_\_\_ for their help.
4. If he (finded/would find/found) \_\_\_\_ a wallet in the street, he (would take/took/taked) \_\_\_\_ it to the police.
5. If she (were/was/would be) \_\_\_\_ a colour, she (is/would be/were) \_\_\_\_ red.
6. They (were/would be/will be) \_\_\_\_ terrified if they (saw/see/would see) \_\_\_\_ aliens in their garden.

**Task 2:** Điền động từ đúng vào chỗ trống.

1. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a yacht.
2. If I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a baby, I (cry) \_\_\_\_\_ all of the time.
3. If she (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ lots of chocolate, she (have) \_\_\_\_\_ bad teeth.
4. If I (not have) \_\_\_\_\_ a pencil, I (borrow) \_\_\_\_\_ one.
5. If he (not have to) \_\_\_\_\_ go to school, he (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ television all day.
6. If she (have) \_\_\_\_\_ good grades, she (be) \_\_\_\_\_ happy.
7. My boss (be) \_\_\_\_\_ very pleased if I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ the job.
8. I (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school if I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a bad cold.
9. If she (earn) \_\_\_\_\_ some money, she (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a new dress.
10. If I (invite) \_\_\_\_\_ fifty friends to my birthday party, my parents (be) \_\_\_\_\_ mad.

**Task 3:** Hoàn thành câu sau.

1. If he (start) \_\_\_\_\_ at once, he (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ there by midday.
2. Tom (be) \_\_\_\_\_ sick if he (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ all those chocolates.
3. If I (my glasses, I able to read. (lose/not be)
4. You (become) \_\_\_\_\_ ill if you (forget) \_\_\_\_\_ your jacket.
5. If the weather (get) \_\_\_\_\_ colder, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a new coat.

**Task 4:** Chọn phương án chính xác.

1. If I (win/won/had won) \_\_\_\_\_ the lottery, I (am/will be/would be/would have been) \_\_\_\_\_ a millionaire.
2. If I (am/were/will be/had been) \_\_\_\_\_ rich, I (will quit/would quit/quit) \_\_\_\_\_ my job.
3. I (travel/would travel/will travel) \_\_\_\_\_ around the world if I (quit/will quit/would quit) \_\_\_\_\_ my job.
4. I (buy/will buy/would buy) \_\_\_\_\_ anything I want if I (get/got/will get/would get) \_\_\_\_\_ that jackpot.

5. I (buy/will buy/would buy/would have bought) \_\_\_\_ the most expensive car if (want/wanted/will want/would want) \_\_\_\_.
6. If I (travel/traveled/would travel) \_\_\_\_ somewhere, I (stay/will stay/would stay/would have stayed) \_\_\_\_ in the most luxurious hotels.
7. But I (am not/will not be/would not be) \_\_\_\_ too materialistic if I (have/had/will have/would have) \_\_\_\_ millions of dollars.
8. I (help/will help/would help) \_\_\_\_ the poor if I (become/became/had become) \_\_\_\_ a millionaire.
9. I (give/will give/would give) \_\_\_\_ some money to charities, if I (am/will be/would be/were) \_\_\_\_ rich.
10. If I (have/had/will have/would have) \_\_\_\_ millions of dollars, I (am not/will not be/would not be) \_\_\_\_ mean.

**Task 5: Điền vào chỗ trống.**

1. If we (have) \_\_\_\_ a yacht, we (sail) \_\_\_\_ the seven seas.
2. If he (have) \_\_\_\_ more time, he (learn) \_\_\_\_ karate.
3. If they (tell) \_\_\_\_ their father, he (be) \_\_\_\_ very angry.
4. She (spend) \_\_\_\_ a year in the USA if it (be) \_\_\_\_ easier to get a green card.
5. If I (live) \_\_\_\_ on a lonely island, I (run) \_\_\_\_ around naked all day.
6. We (help) \_\_\_\_ you if we (know) \_\_\_\_ how.
7. My brother (buy) \_\_\_\_ a sports car if he (have) \_\_\_\_ the money.
8. If I (feel) \_\_\_\_ better, I (go) \_\_\_\_ to the cinema with you.
9. If you (go) \_\_\_\_ by bike more often, you (be / not) so flabby.
10. She (not/talk) \_\_\_\_ to you if she (be) \_\_\_\_ mad at you.

**ĐÁP ÁN:****Task 1:**



1. were/would try
2. would you do/saw
3. were/would ask
4. found/would take
5. were/would be
6. would be/saw

**Task 2:**

1. had/would buy
2. were/would cry
3. ate/would have
4. didn't have/would borrow
5. didn't have to/would watch
6. had/would be
7. would be/finished
8. wouldn't go/had
9. earned/would buy
10. invited/would be

**Task 3:**

1. started/would arrive
2. would be/ate
3. lost/wouldn't be
4. would become/forgot

5. got/would buy

**Task 4:**

1. If I won the lottery, I would be a millionaire.
2. If I were rich , I would quit my job.
3. I would travel around the world if I quit my job.
4. I would buy anything I want if I got that jackpot.
5. I would buy the most expensive car if wanted .
6. If I traveled somewhere, I would stay in the most luxurious hotels.
7. But I would not be too materialistic if I had millions of dollars.
8. I would help the poor if I became a millionaire.
9. I would give some money to charities, if were rich.
10. If I had millions of dollars, I would not be mean.

**Task 5:**

1. If we had a yacht, we would sail the seven seas.
2. If he had more time, he would learn karate.
3. If they told their father, he would be very angry.
4. She would spend a year in the USA if it were easier to get a green card.
5. If I lived on a lonely island, I would run around naked all day.
6. We would help you if we knew how.
7. My brother would buy a sports car if he had the money.
8. If I felt better, I would go to the cinema with you.
9. If you went by bike more often, you would not be so flabby.

10. She would not talk to you if she were mad at you.

### Bài tập câu đi-ều kiện loại 3:

#### Task 1: Điền vào chỗ trống.

1. If I had known my friend was in hospital, I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to see her.
2. I did not see you in the pool yesterday. If I had seen you, I (swim) \_\_\_\_\_ with you.
3. My mother did not go to the gym yesterday. She (go) \_\_\_\_\_ if she had not been so tired.
4. She (not/ leave) \_\_\_\_\_ home if her father had not disturbed her.
5. If he had been looking in front of himself, he (not/walk) \_\_\_\_\_ into the wall.
6. The view of the mountain was wonderful. If I had had a camera, I (take) \_\_\_\_\_ some pictures.
7. She was not thirsty. If she had been thirsty, she (drink) \_\_\_\_\_ some water.
8. If my grandmother had gone to the university, she (study) \_\_\_\_\_ science. She likes science a lot.
9. If I had known how to swim, I (swim) \_\_\_\_\_ when we went to the beach.
10. If you had given a direct address to me, I (find) \_\_\_\_\_ that museum easily.
11. If I had had enough money, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a big house for myself.
12. We (go) \_\_\_\_\_ for the picnic yesterday if the weather had not been rainy.

#### Task 2: Điền vào chỗ trống.

1. If the weather (to be) \_\_\_\_\_ nice, they (to play) \_\_\_\_\_ football.
2. If we (to go) \_\_\_\_\_ to a good restaurant, we (to have) \_\_\_\_\_ a better dinner.
3. If John (to learn) \_\_\_\_\_ more words, he (to write) \_\_\_\_\_ a good report.
4. If the boys (to take) \_\_\_\_\_ the bus to school, they (to arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ on time.
5. If the teacher (to explain) \_\_\_\_\_ the homework, I (to do) \_\_\_\_\_ it.

6. If they (to wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for another 10 minutes, they (to see) \_\_\_\_\_ the pop star.
7. If the police (to come) \_\_\_\_\_ earlier, they (to arrest) \_\_\_\_\_ the burglar.
8. If you (to buy) \_\_\_\_\_ fresh green vegetable, your salad (to taste) \_\_\_\_\_ better.
9. If Alex (to ask) \_\_\_\_\_ me, I (to email) \_\_\_\_\_ the documents.
10. If he (to speak) \_\_\_\_\_ more slowly, Peggy (to understand) \_\_\_\_\_ him.

**Task 3: Điền vào chỗ trống.**

If you (study) \_\_\_\_\_ had studied for the test, you (pass) \_\_\_\_\_ would have passed it.

If you (ask) \_\_\_\_\_ me, I (help) \_\_\_\_\_ you.

If we (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema, we (see) \_\_\_\_\_ my friend Jacob.

If you (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ English, she (understand) \_\_\_\_\_.

If they (listen) \_\_\_\_\_ to me, we (be) \_\_\_\_\_ home earlier.

I (write) \_\_\_\_\_ you a postcard if I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ your address.

If I (not/break) \_\_\_\_\_ my leg, I (take part) in the contest.

If it (not/ start) to rain, we (walk) to the museum.

We (swim) in the sea if there (not / be) so many sharks there.

If she (take) the bus, she (not / arrive) on time.

**Đáp án:****Task 1:**

1. would have gone
2. would have swum
3. would have gone
4. would not have left

5. would not have walked
6. would have taken
7. would have drunk
8. would have studied
9. would have swum
10. would have found
11. would have bought
12. would have gone

**Task 2:**

1. had been/would have played
2. had gone/would have had
3. had learned/would have written
4. had taken/would have arrived
5. had explained/would have done
6. had waited/would have seen
7. had come/would have arrested
8. had bought/would have tasted
9. had asked/would have emailed
10. had spoken/would have understood

**Task 3:**

1. had studied/would have passed
2. had asked/would have helped

3. had gone/would have seen
4. had spoken/would have understood
5. had listened/would have been
6. would have written/had had
7. had not broken/would have taken part
8. had not started/would have walked
9. would have swum/had not been
10. had taken/would not have arrived

**Bài tập câu đi điều kiện loại 0**

If you heat ice, it melts.



**Task 1:** Điền vào chỗ trống.

1. If I (wake up) \_\_\_\_\_ late, I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ late for work.
2. If my husband (cook) \_\_\_\_\_, he (burn) \_\_\_\_\_ the food.
3. If Julie (not/wear) \_\_\_\_\_ a hat, she (get) \_\_\_\_\_ sunstroke.
4. If children (not/eat) \_\_\_\_\_ well, they (not/be) \_\_\_\_\_ healthy.
5. If you (mix) \_\_\_\_\_ water and electricity, you (get) \_\_\_\_\_ a shock.
6. If people (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ too many sweets, they (get) \_\_\_\_\_ fat.
7. If you (smoke) \_\_\_\_\_, you (get) \_\_\_\_\_ yellow fingers.
8. If children (play) \_\_\_\_\_ outside, they (not/get) \_\_\_\_\_ overweight.
9. If you (heat) \_\_\_\_\_ ice, it (melt) \_\_\_\_\_.
10. If I (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ to John, he (get) \_\_\_\_\_ annoyed.
11. I (feel) \_\_\_\_\_ good the next day if I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to bed early.
12. Lots of people (come) \_\_\_\_\_ if Jenny (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a party.
13. She (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ expensive clothes if she (go) \_\_\_\_\_ shopping.
14. My daughter (pass) \_\_\_\_\_ her exams if she (work) \_\_\_\_\_ hard.
15. David (be) \_\_\_\_\_ sick if he (drink) \_\_\_\_\_ milk.
16. The river (freeze) \_\_\_\_\_ if it (be) \_\_\_\_\_ very cold.
17. I (like) \_\_\_\_\_ to visit the museums if I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ in a new city.
18. I (cycle) \_\_\_\_\_ to work if the weather (be) \_\_\_\_\_ fine.
19. My flatmate (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ really well if she (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ the house.
20. Everybody (be) \_\_\_\_\_ grumpy if it (rain) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.

**Task 2: Điền vào chỗ trống.**

1. If you (study) \_\_\_\_\_ hard, you (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a good student.

2. If it (rain) \_\_\_\_\_, you (get) \_\_\_\_\_ wet.
3. If you (mix) \_\_\_\_\_ red and yellow, you (get) \_\_\_\_\_ orange.
4. If he (work) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot, he (earn) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.
5. If she (wear) \_\_\_\_\_ a blue dress, she (look) great.
6. If we (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ tv, we (enjoy) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.
7. If he (play) \_\_\_\_\_ football, he (get) \_\_\_\_\_ tired.
8. If I (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ too much, I (feel) \_\_\_\_\_ bad.

**Task 3: Điền vào chỗ trống.**

1. If it doesn't (rain) \_\_\_\_\_, plants cannot grow.
2. If I (try) \_\_\_\_\_ to cook, I ruin the food.
3. If you smoke, your skin (age) \_\_\_\_\_ more quickly.
4. If you heat ice, it (melt) \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I feel good if you (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ me regularly.
6. Water evaporates if you (boil) \_\_\_\_\_ it.
7. Deren (cycle) \_\_\_\_\_ to work if the weather is good.
8. I feel sick if I (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ too much chocolate.
9. You need to take my sister to the hospital if she (drink) milk as she is allergic to it.
10. If Andy (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late, he cannot wake up early.

**ĐÁP ÁN:****Task 1:**

1. wake up/'m
2. cooks/burns



3. doesn't wear/gets

4. don't eat/aren't

5. mix/get

6. eat/get

7. smoke/get

8. play/don't get

9. heat/melts

10. speak/gets

11. feel/go

12. come/has

13. buys/goes

14. passes/works

15. is/drinks

16. freezes/'s

17. like/'m

18. cycle/'s

19. cleans/cleans

20. is/rains

**Task 2:**

1. study/are

2. rains/get

3. mix/get

4. works/earns

5. wears/looks

6. watch/enjoy

7. plays/gets

8. eat/feel

**Task 3:**

1. rain

2. try

3. ages

4. melts

5. visit

6. boil

7. cycles

8. eat

9. drinks

10. goes



11. If the hotel in Paris had been full, we somewhere else. (stay)
12. If I got the job, I grateful to you. (be)
13. Unless she (fail) \_\_\_\_\_ the test she will get her driving licence next week.

**Task 2:**

1. How would you explain the meaning of this word if you (not know) \_\_\_\_\_ it?
2. We (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ angry if you had refused the dinner.
3. If I were you, I (not take) \_\_\_\_\_ it.
4. If Ken (not mend) \_\_\_\_\_ the car, who will do it?
5. If I (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ in a hurry when I got up, I wouldn't catch the train.
6. She won't finish it on time if she (not start) \_\_\_\_\_ right now.
7. Had I driven slowly, I (not crash) \_\_\_\_\_.
8. She would get fat if she (not stop) \_\_\_\_\_ eating.
9. Had he not let me know, I (not collect) \_\_\_\_\_ him at the airport tomorrow morning.  
(not collect)

**Task 3:**

1. If you take my advice, you (be) \_\_\_\_\_ happy.
2. What would you do if you (be) \_\_\_\_\_ me?
3. If you (lend) \_\_\_\_\_ me some books I will give them back in two weeks.
4. I (send) \_\_\_\_\_ her a letter if I had found her address.
5. She the bread if she hadn't been hungry.
6. If she (come) \_\_\_\_\_ here I will tell her about the film.
7. I will be unhappy if you (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ me.
8. If you hadn't been so crazy you (not/buy) \_\_\_\_\_ this expensive house.

9. If the sun (shine) \_\_\_\_\_ I will go to the beach.

10. If I (win) \_\_\_\_\_ the lottery I would leave my country.

**ĐÁP ÁN:****Task 1:**

1. would have

2. buy

3. would have got

4. had supported

5. ask

6. helps

7. had had

8. were

9. would taste

10. join

11. would have stayed

12. would be

13. fails

**Task 2:**

1. did not know

2. would not have been

3. would not take

4. does not mend

- 5. had not been
- 6. does not start
- 7. would not have crashed
- 8. did not stop
- 9. would not collect

**Task 3:**

- 1. will be
- 2. were
- 3. lend
- 4. would have sent
- 5. wouldn't have stolen
- 6. comes
- 7. leave
- 8. wouldn't have bought
- 9. shines
- 10. won

**Bài tập viết lại câu đi điều kiện**

*Complete each of the following sentences so that it means the same as the sentence before*

- 1. She doesn't live in London because she doesn't know anyone there  
→ She'd .....
- 2. I can't live in the country because I can't find a job there  
→ I'd .....

3. I don't have a spare ticket. I can't take you to the concert

→ If I .....

4. The schoolchildren sowed some seeds, but they forgot to water them so they didn't grow.

→ If the children .....

5. They don't understand the problem. They won't find a solution

→ If they .....

6. He sits around too much. He isn't fit.

→ If he .....

7. Carol didn't answer the phone because she was studying..

→ If Carol .....

8. Rita is exhausted today because she didn't get any sleep last night.

→ If Rita .....

9. She's very thin; perhaps that's why she feels cold so much.

→ If she .....

10. He never polishes his shoes, so he never looks smart

→ If he .....

11. He can't park near his office; that's why he doesn't come by car

→ If he .....

12. My house is guarded by two big dogs. That's the only reason it isn't broken into every night

→ If my house .....

13. The flats are not clearly numbered, so it is very difficult to find anyone.

→ If the flats .....

14. I don't know her e-mail address, so I can't tell you

→ If I .....

15. She works in the evening. She has no time to play with her children

→ If she .....

16. I don't want them to be upset, so I've decided not to tell them what happened.

→ They .....

17. I am not tall enough to join the basketball team

→ If I .....

18. He doesn't see the signal so he doesn't stop his car

→ If he .....

19. Peter gets bad marks because he doesn't prepare his lessons well

→ If Peter .....

20. Mary doesn't have enough money. She can't buy a new car.

→ If Mary .....

21. Go right now or you'll be late for the train.

→ If you.....

22. He doesn't apply for the job because he doesn't have enough qualifications.

→ If he .....

23. Hurry up, or we will be late for the exam.

→ If we .....

24. They do not understand you because you do not often talk to them.



→ If you .....

25. Because you speak English unnaturally, they do not understand you.

→ If you .....

### **ĐÁP ÁN**

1. She'd live in London if she knew someone there.

2. I'd live in the country if I could find a job there.

3. If I had a spare ticket, I'd take you to the concert.

4. If the schoolchildren watered some seeds, they would grow.

5. If they understood the problem, they'd find the solution.

6. If he didn't sit around too much, he'd be fit.

7. If Carol hadn't been studying, she'd have answered the phone.

8. If Rita had got some sleep last night, she wouldn't be exhausted today.

9. If she weren't/wasn't too thin, she wouldn't feel cold so much.

10. If he polished his shoes, he'd look smart.

11. If he could park near his office, he'd come by car.

12. If my house were/was guarded by two big dogs, it'd be broken into every night.

13. If the flats were clearly numbered, it'd be easy/wouldn't be difficult to find someone/anyone.

14. If I knew her e-mail address, I could tell you.

15. If she didn't work in the evening, she'd have time to play with her children.

16. They'd be upset if I told them what happened.

17. If I were/was tall enough, I would join the basketball team.

18. If he saw the signal, he'd stop his car.

19. If Peter prepared his lessons well, he wouldn't get bad marks/would get good marks.

20. If Mary had enough money, she'd buy a new car.

21. If you don't go right now, you'll be late for the train.

22. If he had enough qualifications, he'd apply for the job.

23. If we don't hurry, we'll be late for the exam.

24. If you often talked to them, they'd understand you.

If you spoke English naturally, they'd understand you.

### >>> Phương pháp nhận dạng và giải nhanh dạng bài tập viết lại câu đi đầu kiện:

\*) **Cách nhận dạng:** dựa vào các liên từ nối giữa 2 vế câu như: so, that's why, because.

\*) **Những mẹo làm bài nhanh** trong trường không hiểu nghĩa hoàn toàn:

- Nếu cả 2 vế trong câu sử dụng liên từ đi đầu chia ở thì tương lai đơn thì ta dùng cấu trúc câu đi đầu kiện loại 1 (chú ý không cần phủ định mệnh đề trong câu)
- Nếu một vế thì hiện tại còn một vế ở thì tương lai hoặc hiện tại thì ta vẫn sử dụng if loại 2 (chú ý lúc này ta cần phủ định lại mệnh đề trong câu)
- Nếu 2 vế có một thì quá khứ thì ta dùng câu đi đầu kiện loại 3
- Trong câu có các liên từ nếu phủ định rồi thì khi viết cấu trúc if ta bỏ "not" và ngược lại
- Xuất hiện từ because ở vế nào ta thay thế bằng từ "if" ở vế đó.
- Nếu xuất hiện các từ như: so hoặc that's why thì ta để từ "if" ở vế còn lại trong câu.



### Bài tập đảo ngữ câu đi ều kiện

*Viết lại các câu sử dụng đảo ngữ*

1. If you plant seeds on the ground, you will have a beautiful garden of flowers

→

2. If it snows, we will have to reschedule tomorrow.

→

3. If you treat people around you well, you will feel happy in your heart.

→

4. If you try to nurture your dream, you will accomplish it in the future.

→

5. If it rains, we will have to cancel the concert today.

→

6. If you love someone sincerely, you will receive that love again.

→

7. If she has a headache, she will see a doctor for treatment.

→

8. If you agree to join my birthday party, I will feel very happy.

→

9. If he refused the confession, she would feel very sad.

→

10. If I successfully complete the project, I will receive a great bonus from the company.

→

11. If she tries to cross this mountain, she will win the competition.

→

12. If I didn't skip meals, I wouldn't feel hungry like this.

→

13. If Jack had invested his business, he would have made a big profit from it.

→

14. If Irene didn't ruin the script yesterday, she would have had a chance to memorize it all

→

15. If Kate is a rich child, she will travel all over the world.

→

16. If she left the current company, it would be difficult for her to find such a good company.

→

17. If he had listened to me explain, he wouldn't have ruined this new computer software.

→

18. If I have a chance to go back to the past, I will do the right and meaningful things.

→

19. If Mary gave in to the argument, she would have left a good impression on her boss' heart.

→

20. If you believe in success, then you will have a chance to achieve it in the future.

→

21. If he loved me, he wouldn't leave me to live in New York.

→

22. If she hates me, she won't help me complete this project.

→

23. If Lisa studied hard for the exam, she would not fail.

→

24. If I were a bird, I would have flown to the lands I like.

→

25. If you were me, you wouldn't be able to stand this pain.

→

26. If your boyfriend is a good person, he will not hit you in arguments.

→

27. If you didn't just teach me the secret to the competition, I wouldn't be the champion.

→

28. If Jane is passionate about the job, she will not find it difficult to do it.

→

29. If he is healthy, he can carry this table out.

→

30. If you hadn't been my motivation, I wouldn't have been able to overcome this terrible disease.

→

## **ĐÁP ÁN**

1. Should you plant seeds on the ground, you will have a beautiful garden of flowers.

2. Should it snow, we will have to reschedule tomorrow.

3. Should you treat people around you well, you will feel happy in your heart.

4. Should you try to nurture your dream, you will accomplish it in the future.

5. Should it rain, we will have to cancel the concert today.

6. Should you love someone sincerely, you will receive that love again.

7. Should she have a headache, she will see a doctor for treatment.

8. Should you agree to join my birthday party, I will feel very happy.

9. Were he to refuse the confession, she would feel very sad.

10. Should I successfully complete the project, I will receive a great bonus from the company.

11. Should she try to cross this mountain, she will win the competition.

12. Were I not to skip meals, I wouldn't feel hangry like this.

13. Had Jack invested his business, he would have made a big profit from it.

14. Were Irene not to ruin the script yesterday, she would have had a chance to memorize it all.
15. Should Kate be a rich child, she will travel all over the world.
16. Were she to leave the current company, it would be difficult for her to find such a good company.
17. Had he listened to me explain, he wouldn't have ruined the new computer software.
18. Should I have a chance to go back to the past, I will do the right and meaningful things.
19. Were Mary to give in to the argument, she would have left a good impression on her boss' heart.
20. Should you believe in success, then you will have a chance to achieve it in the future.
21. Were he to love me, he wouldn't leave me to live in New York.
22. Should she hate me, she won't help me complete this project.
23. Were Lisa to study hard for the exam, she would not fail.
24. Were I a bird, I would have flown to the lands I like.
25. Were you me, you wouldn't be able to stand this pain,
26. Should your boyfriend be a good person, he will not hit you in arguments.
27. Were you not just to teach me the secret to the competition, I wouldn't be the champion.
28. Should Jane be passionate about the job, she will not find it difficult to do it.
29. Should he be healthy, he can carry this table out.
30. Had you not been my motivation, I wouldn't have been able to overcome this terrible disease.

**>> Cấu trúc đảo ngữ các loại câu đi đầu kiện:**

Cấu trúc loại 1: Should + S + (not) Vinf, S + will + Vinf

Cấu trúc loại 2: Were + S + Object/ sth hoặc (not) to Verb, S + would/could + Vinf.

Cấu trúc loại 3: Had + S + (not) V3/ed, S + would have + V3/ed

Cấu trúc loại hỗn hợp: Had + S + (not) V3/ed, S + would/could + V

### **Bài tập câu đi ều kiện unless**

1. If you don't study harder, you 'll fail the next exam.

=> Unless .....

2. If he doesn't practice writing every day, he can't improve his writing skill.

=> Unless .....

3. Unless this man is a driver, he can't help you move by car.

=> If .....

4. Unless you go out more often, you might fall ill.

=> If .....

5. If you don't return this book to the library today, you'll have to pay a fine.

=> Unless .....

6. Unless he cleaned up the car now, his boss could ask him to do this.

=> If .....

7. Unless they were absent now, they would meet the headmaster.

=> If .....

8. If I didn't know the number, I would not ring her up.

=> Unless .....

9. If my sister didn't have a terrible headache she wouldn't be absent from her class.



=> Unless .....

10. If Peter didn't study hard, he could not get good marks.

=> Unless .....

### Đáp án:

1. Unless you study harder, you 'll fail the next exam.
2. Unless he practices writing every day, he can't improve his writing skill.
3. If this man is not a driver, he can't help you move by car.
4. If you don't go out more often, you might fall ill.
5. Unless John returns this book to the library, he'll have to pay a fine.
6. If he didn't clean up the car now, his boss could ask him to do this.
7. If they were not absent now, they would meet the headmaster.
8. Unless I knew the number, I would not ring her up.
9. Unless my sister had a terrible headache she wouldn't be absent from her class.
10. Unless Peter studied hard, he could not get good marks.

### >> Cấu trúc của câu unless trong các loại câu đi đầu kiện:

Cấu trúc loại 1: **Unless + S + V (simple present), S + will/can/shall + V**

Cấu trúc loại 2: **Unless + S + Ved / V2 (simple past), S+ would + V**

Cấu trúc loại 3: **Unless + S + had + Ved/V3 , S + would + have + Ved/V3**

### Bài tập câu đi đầu kiện với Wish

**Task 1:** Cho dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc:

1. I wish he ..... here now. (be)
2. She wishes you ..... better. (feel)

3. I wish that you ..... here yesterday. (be)
4. I wish he ..... he work tonight. (finish)
5. We wish you ..... tomorrow. (come)
6. She wishes she ..... the window last night. (open)
7. I wish you ..... earlier yesterday. (leave)
8. We wish they ..... with us last weekend. (come)
9. They wish he ..... with them the next day. (come)
10. They wish we ..... them some food yesterday. (give)
11. We wish you ..... yesterday. (arrive)
12. I wish I ..... the answers. (not lose)
13. You wish you ..... what to do last year. (know)
14. I wish that he ..... us next year. (visit)
15. She wishes that she ..... at home now. (be)
16. I wish I ..... the news. (hear)
17. You wish that he ..... you last week. (help)
18. I wish I ..... the subject more interesting. (find)
19. He always wishes he ..... rich. (be)
20. The boy wishes that he ..... the competition the next day. (win)
21. I wish the weather ..... warmer now. (be)
22. They wish he ..... them next week. (telephone)
23. He wishes you ..... him in the future. (help)
24. She wishes the mail ..... soon. (come)

25. They wish she ..... the arrangements for the meeting next week. (make)
26. We wish they ..... or we will miss the bus. (hurry)
27. You wish the door ..... (open)
28. He wishes he ..... us the book. (show)
29. They wish we ..... for them. (wait)
30. I wish you ..... to me. (to write)
31. She wishes you ..... her. (to join)
32. He wishes he ..... ready. (to be)
33. She wishes she ..... how to sing. (to know)
34. They wish it ..... warmer. (to be)
35. Does he wish he ..... younger? (to be)
36. She wishes she ..... the arrangements earlier. (make)
37. They wish they ..... the appointment. (not forget)
38. We wish it ..... yesterday. (not snow)
39. We always wish we ..... fluent in other languages. (be)
40. I wish I ..... near my school. ( live)
41. I wish I ..... her address. ( know)
42. I wish I ..... taller. (be )
43. I wish I .....her now. (meet)
44. I wish he .....here tomorrow. (not leave)
45. She wishes she .....her homework last night. (finish)
46. I wish they .....here last Sunday. (come)

47. I wish they .....us last week. (visit)
48. She wishes she ..... her holiday at the seaside last weekend. ( spend)
49. I wish the weather .....hot yesterday. (be not)
50. I wish I .....a doctor when I grow up. ( be )
51. They wish it .....tomorrow. (not rain)
52. We wish we ..... a test next Tuesday. (not have)
53. I wish it ..... fine on the party next week. (be)
54. I wish tomorrow .....a beautiful day. (be)

**Task 2:** *Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu sau.*

1. I wish I (have/ has/ had) a lot of interesting book.
2. I wish I (would meet/ met/ meet ) her tomorrow.
3. I wish I (was/ were/ am) your sister.
4. I wish they ( won/ had won/ would win) the match last Sunday
5. I wish they ( played/ playing/ play) soccer well.
6. She wishes she (will/ would/ can) come here to visit us.
7. I wish yesterday ( were /was/had been ) a better day.
8. I wish I (can speak/ could speak/ will speak) many languages
9. I wish tomorrow ( were/ will be/ would be) Sunday.
10. I wish I ( am/ was/ were) a movie star .

**Task 3:** *Tìm và sửa lỗi sai trong các câu sau.*

1. She wish she could speak English well.
2. I wish it didn't rained now.

3. I wish I was a doctor to save people.
4. I wish I have more time to look after my family.
5. He wishes it didn't rain yesterday.
6. I wish my father gives up smoking in the near future.
7. I wish I studied very well last year.
8. I wish you will come to my party next week.
9. I wish it stops raining now.
10. I wish you are my sister.
11. She wishes she is the most beautiful girl in the world.
12. I wish Miss Brown will come here and stay with us next week.
13. I wish I am at home with my family now.
14. I wish I could been there with you.
15. She wish she could go home now.

**Task 4:** *Viết lại các câu sau sử dụng câu ước với "wish".*

1. I have to study hard.  
-> I wish .....
2. We had a lot of homework yesterday.  
-> I wish .....
3. It is raining heavily.  
-> I wish .....
4. It was cold last night. .  
-> I wish .....

5. They work slowly.

-> I wish .....

5. She doesn't join in the trip.

-> I wish .....

6. I am not good at English.

-> I wish .....

7. He studies badly.

-> I wish .....

8. He doesn't like playing sports.

-> I wish .....

9. I don't have a computer.

-> I wish .....

10. Today isn't a holiday.

-> I wish .....

11. I can't sing this song.

-> I wish .....

12. He was punished by his mother.

-> I wish .....

13. They won't come here again.

-> I wish .....

14. He won't go swimming with me.

-> I wish .....

15. We didn't understand them.

-> We wish .....

16. I will be late for school.

-> I wish .....

17. The bus was late today.

-> I wish .....

18. She doesn't like this place.

-> I wish .....

19. These students talked too much in class.

-> I wish .....

20. I can't play basketball.

-> I wish .....

## **ĐÁP ÁN**

### **Task 1:**

1. were  
finish

2. felt

3. had been

4. would

5. would come  
come

6. had

7. had left

8. had

9. would come  
lost

10. had given

11. had arrived

12. had not

13. had known  
heard

14. would visit

15. were

16. had

17. had helped  
win

18. found

19. were

20. would

21. were  
come
22. would telephone
23. would help
24. would
25. would make  
shown
26. would hurry
27. would open
28. had
29. would wait
30. would write
31. would join
32. were
33. knew  
made
34. were
35. were
36. had
37. had not forgotten  
Lived
38. hadn't snowed
39. were
- 40.
41. knew  
wouldn't leave
42. were
43. met
- 44.
45. had finished  
spent
46. had come
47. had visit
48. had
49. weren't hot  
wouldn't have
50. were
51. wouldn't rain
- 52.
53. would be
54. would be

**Task 2:**

1. had
2. would meet
3. were
4. had won
5. played
6. would
7. had been
8. could speak
9. would be



10. were

**Task 3:**

1. wish -> wishes

2. rained -> rain

3. was -> were

4. have -> had

5. didn't rain -> hadn't rain

6. gives -> would give

7. studied -> had studied

8. will -> would

9. stops -> stopped

10. are -> were

11. is - were

12. will -> would

13. am -> were

14. been -> be

15. wish -> wishes

**Task 4:**

1. I wish I didn't have to study.

2. I wish we hadn't had a lot of homework yesterday.

3. I wish it didn't rain heavily.

4. I wish it hadn't been cold last night.

5. I wish they didn't work slowly.
5. I wish she joined in the trip.
6. I wish I were good at English.
7. I wish he didn't studied badly.
8. I wish he liked playing sports.
9. I wish I had a computer.
10. I wish today were a holiday.
11. I wish I could sing this song.
12. I wish he hadn't been punished by his mother.
13. I wish they would come here again.
14. I wish I he would go swimming with me.
15. We wish we had understood them.
16. I wish I wouldn't be late for school.
17. I wish the bus hadn't been late today.
18. I wish she liked this place.
19. I wish these students hadn't talked too much in class.
20. I wish I could play basketball.

### ***Lý thuyết câu điều kiện cần ghi nhớ***

#### **Phần I: Câu đi ều kiện loại 1**

##### **Khái niệm:**

*Câu đi ều kiện loại I còn đ ược gọi là câu đi ều kiện có thực ở hiện tại. Đi ều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.*

##### **Cấu trúc:**

**If clause****Main clause**

If + S + V s(es)... S + will / can/ may + V1 (won't/can't + VI)

Hiểu cách khác trong câu điều kiện loại 1, mệnh đề IF dùng thì hiện tại đơn, mệnh đề chính dùng thì tương lai đơn.  
IF + Chủ ngữ 1 + Động từ chia ở thì hiện tại đơn + Bổ ngữ, Chủ ngữ 2 + WILL + Động từ nguyên mẫu + Bổ ngữ (nếu có).

- *Chủ ngữ 1 và chủ ngữ 2 có thể trùng nhau. Bổ ngữ có thể không có, tùy ý nghĩa của câu. Mệnh đề IF và mệnh đề chính có thể đứng trước hay sau đều được.*
- *Trong câu điều kiện loại I, động từ của mệnh đề điều kiện chia ở thì hiện tại đơn, còn động từ trong mệnh đề chính chia ở thì tương lai đơn.*

**Cách dùng:**

Câu điều kiện loại 1 còn có thể được gọi là câu điều kiện hiện tại có thể có thật. Ta sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 1 để đặt ra một điều kiện có thể thực hiện được trong hiện tại và nêu kết quả có thể xảy ra.

Ví dụ:

- If I find her address, I'll send her an invitation. ( Nếu tôi tìm được địa chỉ của cô ấy, tôi sẽ gửi lời mời tới cô ấy) => Đổi vị trí 2 mệnh đề quan hệ: I will send her an invitation if I find her address.)
- If John has the money, he will buy a Ferrari. (Nếu John có nhiều tiền, anh ấy sẽ mua chiếc Ferrari)

**Phần 2: Câu điều kiện loại 2****Khái niệm:**

Câu điều kiện loại 2 là câu điều kiện *trái với thực tế ở hiện tại*

**Công thức:****If clause****Main clause**

If + S + V-ed /V2...

To be: were / weren't S + would / could / should + V1 (wouldn't / couldn't + V1)

**Ví dụ:** Trong câu đi đầu kiện loại II, động từ của mệnh đề đi đầu kiện chia ở dạng thái cách (past subjunctive), động từ của mệnh đề chính chia ở thì đi đầu kiện hiện tại (simple conditional). Chú ý: Bàng thái cách (Past subjunctive) là hình thức chia động từ giống hệt như thì quá khứ đơn, riêng động từ “to be” thì dùng “were” cho tất cả các ngôi.

- *If I had a million USD, I would buy a Ferrari. (Nếu tôi có một triệu đô la, tôi sẽ mua chiếc xe đó.)* ← hiện tại tôi không có
- If he **had** more time, he **would learn** karate. ( Nếu anh có nhiều thời gian, anh sẽ học karate.) ← thời gian không có nhiều
- She **would spend** a year in the USA if it **were** easier to get a green card. Cô ấy sẽ dành một năm ở Mỹ nếu dễ dàng có được thẻ xanh). ← thực tế để lấy được thẻ xanh của Mỹ rất khó
- If I **lived** on a lonely island, I **would run** around naked all day. (Nếu tôi sống trên một hòn đảo cô đơn, tôi sẽ khỏa thân chạy quanh cả ngày.) ← thực tế bạn không có hòn đảo nào

### Phần 3: Câu đi đầu kiện loại 3

#### Khái niệm

*Câu đi đầu kiện loại 3 là câu đi đầu kiện không có thực trong quá khứ. Điều kiện không thể xảy ra trong quá khứ, chỉ mang tính ước muốn trong quá khứ, một giả thiết trái ngược với thực trạng ở quá khứ.*

#### Cấu trúc

**If clause**                      **Main clause**

If +S + had + P.P S + would / could / should + have + P.P

**Ví dụ:** – Trong câu đi đầu kiện loại III, động từ của mệnh đề đi đầu kiện chia ở quá khứ phân từ, còn động từ của mệnh đề chính chia ở đi đầu kiện hoàn thành (perfect conditional).

- If the forwards **had run** faster, they **would have scored** more goals. (Nếu tiền đạo chạy nhanh hơn, họ sẽ ghi được nhiều bàn thắng hơn.)
- If it **had been** a home game, our team **would have won** the match. (Nếu đó là trận đấu sân nhà, đội của chúng tôi sẽ thắng.)
- If you **had spoken** English, she **would have** understood. (Nếu bạn nói tiếng Anh thì cô ấy đã hiểu)
- If they **had listened** to me, we **would have been** home earlier. (nếu họ đã nghe lời tôi, chúng ta đã về nhà sớm hơn)

- **I would have written** you a postcard if I **had had** your address. (*Tôi đã viết cho bạn một tấm bưu thiếp nếu tôi có địa chỉ của bạn*)

#### Phần 4: Câu đi đầu kiện loại 0

Câu đi đầu kiện này diễn tả một thói quen, một hành động thường xuyên xảy ra nếu đi đầu kiện được đáp ứng, hoặc diễn tả một sự thật hiển nhiên, một kết quả tất yếu xảy ra.

**Cấu trúc: If + S + V (hiện tại), S + V (hiện tại)**

Tất cả động từ trong câu (mệnh đề chính và mệnh đề đi đầu kiện) đều được chia ở thì hiện tại đơn.

**If + Mệnh đề 1 (thì hiện tại đơn giản), Mệnh đề 2 (thì hiện tại đơn giản) => Khi muốn nhấn nhủ ai đó:**

- **Ví dụ :** If you see Nam, you tell him I'm in Vietnam (Nếu bạn gặp Nam, you hãy nhắn anh ấy rằng tôi đang ở Việt Nam nhé)

**If + Mệnh đề 1 (thì hiện tại đơn giản), Mệnh đề 2 (mệnh lệnh thức) => Dùng khi muốn nhấn mạnh**

- **Ví dụ:** If you have any trouble, please telephone me though 115 (*Nếu bạn có bất kỳ rắc rối nào, xin hãy gọi cho tôi qua số điện thoại 115*)

**Nếu diễn tả thói quen, trong mệnh đề chính thường xuất hiện thêm: often, usually, or always. Ví dụ:**

- If water is frozen, it expands. (Nếu nước bị đông đặc nó nở ra.)
- I usually walk to school if I have enough time. (Tôi thường đi bộ đến trường nếu tôi có thời gian.)
- If you heat ice, it turns to water. (Nếu bạn làm nóng nước đá, nó sẽ chảy ra.)
- If we are cold, we shiver. (Nếu bị lạnh, chúng ta sẽ run lên.)

#### Phần 5: Câu đi đầu kiện Hỗn hợp:

Ngoài công thức áp dụng cho câu đi đầu kiện loại 1, 2 3 thì trong tiếng Anh có nhiều cách khác nhau được dùng diễn tả đi đầu kiện trong mệnh đề chỉ đi đầu kiện với "IF". Câu đi đầu kiện hỗn hợp là mix của các loại câu đi đầu kiện với nhau, ví dụ một số trường hợp được sử dụng trong giao tiếp và ngôn ngữ viết:

If she hadn't stayed up late last night, she wouldn't be so tired now. (*Nếu cô ấy không ở lại muộn vào đêm qua, bây giờ cô ấy sẽ không quá mệt mỏi*) ⇒ Thường có trạng từ đi theo (loại 3+ loại 2: giả thiết trái ngược với quá khứ, nhưng kết quả thì trái ngược với hiện tại)

If I were you, I would have learned English earlier. (*Nếu tôi là bạn, tôi đã học tiếng Anh sớm hơn*) ⇒ (loại 2 + loại 3: giả thiết trái ngược với hiện tại nhưng kết quả trái ngược với quá khứ)

### Phần 6: Câu đi đầu kiện ở dạng đảo:

Lưu ý trong tiếng Anh câu đi đầu kiện Loại 2, loại 3 và loại 2/3 thường được dùng ở dạng đảo. Dùng should, were, had đảo lên trước chủ ngữ (should là dùng trong đi đầu kiện loại 1; were dùng trong loại 2; had dùng trong loại 3)

Ví dụ: Were I the president, I would build more hospitals. Had I taken his advice, I would be rich now. Nếu tôi là tổng thống, tôi sẽ xây thêm nhiều bệnh viện hơn. Nếu tôi lấy lời khuyên của anh ấy, bây giờ tôi đã giàu có.

- **Đảo ngữ câu đi đầu kiện loại 1: Should + S + Vo, S + Will +Vo**

Ví dụ: Should I meet him tomorrow, I will give him this letter = If I meet him tomorrow, I will give him this letter

- **Đảo ngữ câu đi đầu kiện loại 2: Were + S + to + Vo, S + Would + Vo**

Ví dụ: Were I you, I would buy this house = If I were you, I would buy this house.

- **Đảo ngữ câu đi đầu kiện loại 3: Had + S + V3/Ved, S + Would have + V3/Ved**

Ví dụ: Had he driven carefully, the accident wouldn't have happened. = If he had driven carefully, the accident wouldn't have happened.

### Phần 7: Những trường hợp khác trong câu đi đầu kiện:

**a. Unless = If...not (Trừ phi, nếu...không)**

Ví dụ: If you don't study hard, you can't pass the exam. = Unless you work hard, you can't pass the exam.

**b. Cụm Từ đồng nghĩa:** Suppose / Supposing (giả sử như), in case (trong trường hợp), even if (ngay cả khi, cho dù), as long as, so long as, provided (that), on condition (that) (miễn là, với đi đầu kiện là) có thể thay cho if trong câu đi đầu kiện

Ví dụ: Supposing (that) you are wrong, what will you do then?

*c. Without: không có*

Ví dụ Without water, life wouldn't exist.

= If there were no water, life wouldn't exist.