

Bài tập về Thì quá khứ đơn**Bài 1: Was or Were? - Complete the sentences with was or were.**

1. I _____ happy.
2. You _____ angry.
3. She _____ in London last week.
4. He _____ on holiday.
5. It _____ cold.
6. We _____ at school.
7. You _____ at the cinema.
8. They _____ at home.
9. The cat _____ on the roof.
10. The children _____ in the garden.

Đáp án

1. I was happy.
2. You were angry.
3. She was in London last week.
4. He was on holiday.
5. It was cold.
6. We were at school.
7. You were at the cinema.
8. They were at home.
9. The cat was on the roof.

10. The children __were__ in the garden.

Bài 2: Write the past forms of the irregular verbs.

1. go →
2. come →
3. buy →
4. have →
5. do →

Đáp án

1. go → went
2. come → came
3. buy → bought
4. have → had
5. do → did

Bài 3: Put the sentences into simple past.

1. We open the door. →
2. You write poems. →
3. Richard plays in the garden. →
4. Kerry does not speak English. →
5. Do you see the bird? →

Đáp án

1. We opened the door.
2. You wrote poems.
3. Richard played in the garden.

4. Kerry did not speak English.
5. Did you see the bird?

Bài 4: Chia động từ ở thì quá khứ đơn

1. Yesterday, I (go)_____ to the restaurant with a client.
2. We (drive) _____ around the parking lot for 20 mins to find a parking space.
3. When we (arrive) _____ at the restaurant, the place (be) _____ full.
4. The waitress (ask) _____ us if we (have) reservations.
5. I (say), "No, my secretary forgets to make them."
6. The waitress (tell)_____ us to come back in two hours.
7. My client and I slowly (walk) _____ back to the car.
8. Then we (see) _____ a small grocery store.
9. We (stop) in the grocery store and (buy) _____ some sandwiches.
10. That (be) _____ better than waiting for two hours.

Đáp án:

1. Yesterday, I went to the restaurant with a client.
2. We drove around the parking lot for 20 mins to find a parking space.
3. When we arrived at the restaurant, the place was full.
4. The waitress asked us if we had reservations.
5. I said, "No, my secretary forgets to make them."
6. The waitress told us to come back in two hours.
7. My client and I slowly walked back to the car.
8. Then we saw a small grocery store.
9. We stopped in the grocery store and bought some sandwiches.

10. That was better than waiting for two hours.

Bài 5: Chia động từ trong ngoặc đúng dạng thì quá khứ đơn

1. I _____ at home all weekend. (stay)
2. Angela _____ to the cinema last night. (go)
3. My friends _____ a great time in Nha Trang last year. (have)
4. My vacation in Hue _____ wonderful. (be)
5. Last summer I _____ Ngoc Son Temple in Ha Noi. (visit)
6. My parents _____ very tired after the trip. (be)
7. I _____ a lot of gifts for my little sister. (buy)
8. Lan and Mai _____ sharks, dolphins and turtles at Tri Nguyen aquarium. (see)
9. Trung _____ chicken and rice for dinner. (eat)
10. They _____ about their holiday in Hoi An. (talk)
11. Phuong _____ to Hanoi yesterday. (return)
12. We _____ the food was delicious.(think)
13. Yesterday, I (go)_____ to the restaurant with a client.
14. We (drive) _____ around the parking lot for 20 mins to find a parking space.
15. When we (arrive) _____ at the restaurant, the place (be) _____ full.
16. The waitress (ask) _____ us if we (have) reservations.
17. I (say), "No, my secretary forgets to make them."
18. The waitress (tell)_____ us to come back in two hours.
19. My client and I slowly (walk) _____ back to the car.
20. Then we (see) _____ a small grocery store.
21. We (stop) in the grocery store and (buy) _____ some sandwiches.

22. That (be) _____ better than waiting for two hours.
23. I (not go) _____ to school last Sunday.
24. She (get) _____ married last year?
25. What you (do) _____ last night? - I (do) _____ my homework.
26. I (love) _____ him but no more.
27. Yesterday, I (get) _____ up at 6 and (have) _____ breakfast at 6. 30.
28. They (buy) that house last year.
29. She (not go) to school yesterday.
30. That boy (have) some eggs last night.

Đáp án

1 - stayed	2 - went	3 - had	4 - was	5 - visited
6 - were	7 - bought	8 - saw	9 - ate	10 - talked
11 - returned	12 - thought	13 - went	14 - drove	15 - arrived - was
16 - asked - had	17 - said	18 - told	19 - walked	20 - saw
21 - stopped - bought	22 - was	23 - didn't go	24 - Did ... got	25 - did ... do - did
26 - loved	27 - got - had	28 - bought	29 - didn't go	30 - had

Bài 6: Dùng từ gợi ý viết thành câu hoàn chỉnh ở thì Quá khứ đơn

1. I/ go swimming/ yesterday.

=> _____

2. Mrs. Nhung/ wash/ the dishes.

=> _____

3. my mother/ go shopping/ with/ friends/ in/ park.

=> _____

4. Lan/ cook/ chicken noodles/ dinner.

=> _____

5. Nam/ I/ study/ hard/ last weekend.

=> _____

6. my father/ play/ golf/ yesterday.

=> _____

7. last night/ Phong/listen/ music/ for two hours.

=> _____

8. they/ have/ nice/ weekend.

=> _____

9. she/ go/ supermarket yesterday.

=> _____

10. We/ not go/ school last week.

=> _____

Đáp án:

1 - I went swimming yesterday.

2 - Mrs. Nhung washes the dishes.

3 - My mother went shopping with her friends in the park.

4 - Lan cooked chicken noodles for dinner.

5 - Nam and studied hard last week.

6 - My father played golf yesterday.

7 - Last night, Phong listened to music for two hours.

8 - The had a nice weekend.

9 - She went to the supermarket yesterday.

10 - We didn't go to school last week.

Bài 7. Chia động từ trong ngoặc ở thì quá khứ đơn.

1. She (spend) _____ all her money last week.

2. Mum (not spend) _____ any money on herself.

3. I (lend) _____ my penknife to someone, but I can't remember who it was now.

4. John and his father (build) _____ the cabin themselves last year.

5. My parents (sell) _____ the stereo at a garage sale.

6. _____ You (tell) _____ anyone about this yesterday?

7. The unidentified plant (bear) _____ gorgeous flowers.

8. She (tear) _____ the letter to pieces and threw it in the bin.

9. He often (wear) _____ glasses for reading.

10. Before God He (swear) _____ he was innocent

11. Yesterday Clouds (creep) _____ across the horizon, just above the line of trees.

12. We both (sleep) _____ badly that night.

13. She (weep) _____ for the loss of her mother.

14. Jane (keep) _____ the engine running.

15. A huge wave (sweep) _____ over the deck

16. Mum (pay) _____ for my driving lessons.

17. He (lay) _____ his hand on my shoulder.

18. He (break) _____ the biscuit in half and handed one piece to me.

19. He (choose) _____ his words carefully as he (speak) _____.

- 20. Heto the zoo last Sunday (go)
- 21. She (not/ watch).....TV last night
- 22. They (meet).....their friends at the movie theater last week
- 23. What.....you (do).....last night
- 24. they (buy).....a new car two days ago?
- 25. We (have) a lot of homework yesterday.

Đáp án:

1 - spent	2 - didn't spend	3 - lended	4 - built	5 - sold
6 - Did ... tell	7 - bore	8 - torn	9 - worn	10 - swore
11 - crept	12 - slept	13 - wept	14 - kept	15 - swept
16 - paid	17 - laid	18 - broke	19 - choosen	20 - went
21 - didn't watch	22 - met	23 - did ... do	24 - Did ... buy	25 - had

Bài 8. Use the correct form of the verbs

Yesterday (be)..... Sunday, Nam (get).....up at six. He (do) his morning exercises. He (take)a shower, (comb)..... hair, and then he (have) breakfast with his parents. Nam (eat)..... a bowl of noodles and (drink)a glass of milk for his breakfast. After breakfast, he (help) Mom clean the table. After that, he (brush)..... his teeth, (put)..... on clean clothes, and (go)..... to his grandparents' house. He (have) lunch with his grandparents. He (return) to his house at three o'clock. He (do)..... his homework. He (eat)..... dinner at 6. 30. After dinner, his parents (take)..... him to the movie theater. It (be).....a very interesting film. They (come) back home at 9. 30. Nam (go)..... to bed at ten o'clock.

- 1. What day was yesterday?
- 2. What time did Nam get up?
- 3. What did he do after breakfast?
- 4. Who did he have lunch with?

5. What time did he have dinner?

6. What time did Nam go to bed?

Đáp án

1 - was; 2 - got; 3 - did; 4 - took; 5 - combed;

6 - had; 7 - ate; 8 - drank; 9 - helped; 10 - brushed;

11 - put; 12 - went; 13 - had; 14 - returned; 15 - did;

16 - ate; 17 - took; 18 - was; 19 - came; 20 - went;

Trả lời câu hỏi

1 - It was Sunday.

2 - He got up at six.

3 - He helped his mother clean the table.

4 - He had lunch with his grandparents.

5 - He had dinner at 6.30.

6 - He went to bed at ten o'clock.

Bài 9. Use the Past form of the verbs:

1- I (be)..... a student 2 years ago.

2- He (be)..... a doctor two years ago.

3- They (be)..... farmers last year.

4- Lan and Ba (be)..... nurses last year.

5- It (be not)..... cold yesterday.

6- She (be not)..... a pupil last week.

7- This hat (be not)..... new yesterday.

8- My parents (be not)..... teachers two years ago.

- 9- He (be not)..... a mechanic last Monday.
- 10- (Be)..... he an engineer yesterday. No, he (be not).....
- 11- (Be)..... It hot last week?
- 12- The windows (be)..... open last Monday.
- 13- (Be)..... you a teacher two years ago? Yes, I (be).....
- 14- Where (be)..... Nam from yesterday?
- 15- Why (be)..... he unhappy last Tuesday?
16. I (remember)..... your trip to Nha Trang two years ago.
17. Ba (wear)..... the cap all day yesterday.
18. I (eat)..... a lot of fish yesterday.
19. Her aunt (take)..... her to see Cham Temple last year.
20. Tuan (have)..... a new bike yesterday.
21. She (not buy)..... a new ruler yesterday.
22. He (not talk)..... with his parents about his vacation in Da Lat last year.
23. They (not come)..... school yesterday?
24. The windows (not close)..... yesterday?
25. We (not return)..... at home at 7 pm last Monday.
26. She (not eat)..... fish and crab yesterday.
27. Lan (not go)..... Ho Chi Minh city two years ago.
28. My parents (not take)..... to Vung Tau last week.
29. We (not have)..... a lot of friends in Ha Noi.
30. Lan and Hoa (be)..... your school two years ago?

31. What they (play)..... last week?
32. What Hoa (try)..... on yesterday?
33. Who (talk)..... to about the film on TV last Monday?
34. Where they (stop)..... on their way back last Sunday?
35. What the student (wear)..... at school two years ago?
36. Where you (put) the cake yesterday?
37. What time you (leave)..... home for school yesterday?
38. What Ba (receive)..... from Liz last week?
39. How long he (do)..... this hat yesterday?
40. What time you (go)..... to bed last night?
41. You (go)..... to Dalat for last tet vacation/
42. He (have)..... a lot of friends in Ho Chi Minh city 3 years ago?
43. His uncle (take)..... him to see Tri Nguyen aquarium last week?
44. Liz (buy)..... a lot of souvenirs yesterday?
45. They (put)..... the fish in the big bag last Sunday?
46. They (eat).....meat in her meals in Vung Tau yesterday?
47. I(wear) thecap with a dolphin om it yesterday/
48. Liz (teach)..... Ba some English last week/
49. Bad and Tan (remember)their trip to Nha Trang last month?
50. Nam (return)to Ha Noi last week?
51. I (go).....to Ben Thanh market last Monday
52. He (get).....up at 7 o'clock yesterday.
53. What time you (go)to bed last night?

54. She (not go).....to work last weekend.
55. Lan (meet).....her at the party 3 years ago.
56. Last summer vacation, Mom (not buy).....me a new buy?
57. When he (leave)..... for work last week.
58. What you (do)..... yesterday?
59. We (begin).....to learn English 3 years ago.
60. She (be).....an engineer last week.
61. Lan (be not).....at home yesterday.
62. He (wear)the shirt last week.
63. They (be)here yesterday.
64. You (go)to school yesterday?
65. Tam (be)..... at home last night? – Yes, he (be).
66. Where he (go)..... yesterday?
67. I (be)..... sick last night.
68. Why you (not come)..... to class yesterday?
69. We (be)in the library yesterday.
70. Hoa (buy)a lot of things for her birthday party.
71. What time you (leave)home for school yesterday?

Đáp án

1 - was	2 - was	3 - were	4 - were	5 - wasn't
6 - wasn't	7 - wasn't	8 - weren't	9 - wasn't	10 - was - wasn't
11 - was	12 - were	13 - were - was	14 - was	15 - was
16 - remembered	17 - wore	18 - ate	19 - took	20 - had

21 - didn't buy	22 - didn't talk	23 - Did ... not come	24 - Did ...not close	25 - didn't return
26 - didn't eat	27 - didn't go	28 - didn't take	29 - didn't have	30 - were ...
31 - did .. play	32 - did... try	33 - talked	34 - did... stop	35 - did ... wear
36 - did.. putt	37 - did... leave	38 - did...receive	39 - did... do	40 - did...go
41 - Did...go	42 - Did... have	43 - Did... take	44 - Did.. bought	45 - Did...put
46 - Did...eat	47 - wore	48 - taught	49 - Did... remember	50 - Did...return
51 - went	52 - got	53 - did...go	54 - didn't go	55 - met
56 - Did ... not buy	57 - did... leave	58 - did... do	59 - began	60 - was
61 - wasn't	62 - wore	63 - were	64 - did... go	65 - Was
66 - did ...go	67 - was	68 - didn't come	69 - were	70 - bought
71 - did ...leave				

Bài 10. Give the correct forms of verb in the past simple tense.

Snow White was the daughter of a beautiful queen, who died when the girl (be)1 young. Her father (marry) 2.....again, but the girl’s stepmother was very jealous of her because she was so beautiful. The evil queen (order) 3..... a hunter to kill Snow White but he couldn’t do it because she was so lovely. He (chase) 4.....her away instead, and she (take) 5..... refuge with seven dwarfs in their house in the forest. She (live) 6.....with the dwarfs and took care of them and they (love) 7.....her dearly. Then one day the talking mirror (tell) 8.....the evil queen that Snow White was still alive. She (change) 9.....herself into a witch and (make) 10.....a poisoned apple. She (go) 11..... to the dwarfs’ house disguised as an old woman and tempted Snow White to eat the poisoned apple, which (put) 12.....her into an everlasting sleep. Finally, a prince (find) 13.....her in the glass coffin where the dwarfs had put her and woke her up with a kiss. Snow White and the prince (be) 14.....married and lived happily ever after.

Đáp án

- 1 - Was; 2 - married; 3 - ordered; 4 - chased; 5 - Took; 6 - Lived; 7 - Loved;
 8 - told; 9 - changed; 10 - made; 11 - went; 12 - put; 13 - found; 14 - were;

Bài 11. Chia động từ trong ngoặc cho đúng

1. It was warm, so I off my coat. (take).
2. The film wasn't very good. I it very much. (enjoy)
3. I knew Sarah was very busy, so I her (disturb)
4. I was very tired, so I the party early. (leave)
5. The bed was very uncomfortable. I very well (sleep)
6. The window was open and a bird into the room (fly)
7. The hotel wasn't very expensive. It very much (cost)
8. I was in a hurry, so I time to phone you (have).
9. It was hard carrying the bags. They very heavy. (be)

Đáp án

- 1 - took; 2 - didn't enjoy; 3 - didn't disturb; 4 - left;
5 - didn't sleep; 6 - flew; 7 - didn't cost; 8 - didn't have; 9 - were;

Lý thuyết về Thì quá khứ đơn**Cách dùng thì quá khứ đơn Tiếng Anh**

Thì quá khứ đơn (The simple past) được dùng thường xuyên để diễn tả:

Sự việc diễn ra trong một thời gian cụ thể trong quá khứ và đã kết thúc ở hiện tại:

- She came back last Friday. (Cô ấy đã trở lại từ thứ Sáu tuần trước.)
- I saw her in the street. (Tôi đã gặp cô ấy trên đường.)
- They didn't agree to the deal. (Họ đã không đồng ý giao dịch đó.)

Sự việc diễn ra trong một khoảng thời gian trong quá khứ và đã kết thúc ở hiện tại:

- She lived in Tokyo for seven years. (Cô ấy đã sống ở Tokyo trong 7 năm.)

- They were in London from Monday to Thursday of last week. (Tuần vừa rồi họ ở London từ thứ Hai đến thứ Năm.)

- When I was living in New York, I went to all the art exhibitions I could. (Lúc tôi còn sống ở New York, tôi đã đi xem tất cả các cuộc triển lãm nghệ thuật mà tôi có thể.)

Các cụm từ thường dùng với thì quá khứ đơn

Hay còn gọi là những trạng từ chỉ thời gian, dấu hiệu nhận biết của thì QKD:

- Yesterday
- (two days, three weeks) ago
- last (year, month, week)
- in (2002, June)
- from (March) to (June)
- in the (2000, 1980s)
- in the last century
- in the past

Cấu trúc thì quá khứ đơn

Câu khẳng định	Câu phủ định	Câu nghi vấn
<p>- S + V-ed/P2 (+ O)</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>- She came back last Friday.</p> <p>- They were in London from Monday to Thursday of last week.</p>	<p>- S + did not/didn't + V (+ O)</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>- She didn't come back last Friday</p> <p>- They were not in London from Monday to Thursday of last week.</p>	<p>- (Từ để hỏi) + did not/didn't + V + (O)</p> <p>- (Từ để hỏi) + did + V + not + (O)</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>- When did she come back?</p> <p>- Were they in London from Monday to Thursday of last week?</p>