

Giải bài tập SGK Tiếng Anh 12:

Unit 1: Home Life

A. Reading trang 12-13-14 SGK Tiếng Anh 12 Unit 1**Before you read**

Work in pairs. Ask and answer these questions about the picture. (Làm việc từng đôi. Hỏi và trả lời những câu hỏi này theo hình)

1. The family may be in the sitting room at home
2. The father is playing with the son and mother is helping the girl with her study.
3. It's happy and closely-knit family, everyone of which loves and helps one another.

While you read

Read the passage and do the tasks that follow. (Đọc đoạn văn và làm những bài tập theo sau)

Dịch:

Tôi xuất thân từ một gia đình có năm người: cha mẹ, hai em trai tôi và tôi. Mẹ tôi làm (việc như một) y tá ở một bệnh viện lớn. Bà phải làm việc nhiều giờ và mỗi tuần một lần, bà phải làm ca đêm. Cha tôi là một nhà sinh vật học. Ông ấy làm việc từ 8 giờ sáng đến 5 giờ chiều ở một phòng thí nghiệm, nhưng đôi khi có một dự án ông không về nhà mà cho đến rất khuya. Mặc dù cha mẹ tôi rất bận trong công việc, họ cố gắng dành càng nhiều thời gian cho con cái càng tốt. Người ta thường tin rằng "đàn ông xây nhà, đàn bà xây tổ ấm" nhưng ở gia đình tôi, cả hai cha mẹ cùng chung sức cho chúng tôi một mái nhà xinh và một tổ ấm hạnh phúc.

Mẹ tôi là một phụ nữ rất tận tụy. Bà đảm trách việc quán xuyến gia đình. Bà luôn là người đầu tiên thức dậy sớm vào buổi sáng để đảm bảo chúng tôi rời nhà đến trường với bữa điểm tâm và quần áo phù hợp. Vào buổi trưa, sau khi rời bệnh viện, bà vội đến chợ, và sau đó hồi hả về nhà để bữa tối sẵn sàng trên bàn trước khi cha về đến nhà. Cha luôn sẵn sàng giúp lau nhà. Không giống đa số đàn ông, cha thích thú việc nấu ăn. Đôi khi vào ngày cuối tuần, ông nấu cho chúng tôi những món ăn đặc biệt. Món canh lươn của ông ngon hơn bất kì món cánh khác tôi đã từng ăn.

Vì hiện nay tôi đang học năm cuối của trường phổ thông trung học, và cố gắng thi đầu một trường đại học (chiếm một chỗ ở đại học), tôi chịu áp lực việc học rất nhiều. Tuy nhiên, vì là con cả và con gái duy nhất trong gia đình, tôi cố gắng giúp công việc lặt vặt trong nhà. Nhiệm vụ chính của tôi là rửa chén và đổ rác. Tôi cũng chăm sóc các em trai, chúng đôi khi hiếu động và nghịch ngợm, nhưng đa số thời gian chúng khá vâng lời và siêng năng. Chúng thích phụ cha tôi trong việc sửa đồ vật quanh nhà vào những ngày cuối tuần.

Chúng tôi là một gia đình rất đoàn kết và hỗ trợ nhau. Chúng tôi thường chia sẻ những cảm nghĩ và bất kì lúc nào gặp khó khăn, chúng tôi thẳng thắn thảo luận và tìm được giải pháp một cách nhanh chóng. Chúng tôi luôn cảm thấy an tâm và bảo đảm trong gia đình. Đó là nền tảng từ đó chúng tôi có thể bước vào thế giới với tự tin.

Task 1 : Choose the sentence A, B or C that is nearest in meaning tho the sentence given. (Chọn câu A, B hoặc C có nghĩa gần nhất với câu được cho)

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. A

Task 2: Answer the questions. (Trả lời các câu hỏi)

1. They are very busy. They have to work long hours and sometimes they have to work at night.

2. She's always the first to get up in the morning to make sure her children can leave home for school with breakfast and in suitable clothes. And she always makes dinner ready before her husband gets home.
3. The father sometimes cooks some special dishes and mends things around the house at weekends. And the daughter helps with the household chores : washing up and taking out the garbage. She also takes care of two younger brothers.
4. She attempts to win a seat in a university.
5. Because they are a close-knit and supportive of one another, they often share their feelings and whenever problems come up, they discuss them frankly and quickly find solutions.

After you read (SGK trang 14)

Work in groups. Compare the family in the text with your own family. (Làm việc từng nhóm. So sánh gia đình ở đoạn văn với gia đình riêng của em)

The family in the text is larger than mine. There are four us altogether: my parents, my sister and I.

Unlike the family in the text, only my father goes to work: he's a teacher in a secondary school in the city. My mother's a housewife. My sister is married and working in a bank. She has'nt had a child yet. My sister's family lives in the same district as my family.

My mother is a devoted wife. She always takes good care of everybody in the family. Never does she gets up after five a.m to prepare breakfast for dad and me. My father is a great husband. He always keeps an good eye on the family. In his spare time, he gives a hand with household chores. He is my great supporter and guide in my study.

Since I'm in the final year and under the study pressure, my parents let me have a lot of time for my schooling. Despite this, I realize my responsibility to help my parents with the chores: I sweep the floor, sometimes wash dishes and take out the garbage.

Like the family in the text, we are very closely-knit and supportive of one another> I feel happy because my parents are very caring. They spend as much time for the family as possible. At weekends we, all the members of the family, sometimes gather and have dinner together. We share our feelings, joys as well as sorrows, and support one another when any problems come up.

B. Speaking trang 15 SGK Tiếng Anh 12 Unit 1

Task 1: Read the following sentences tick (V) the ones that apply to you and your family. (Đọc những câu sau và ghi dấu (V) những câu có thể áp dụng cho em và gia đình em)

Task 2: Work in pairs. Prepare a list of questions to ask another student to find out whether his/ her life is like yours. You want to know: (Làm việc từng đôi. Chuẩn bị danh sách câu để hỏi một học sinh khác để tìm xem gia đình anh. Chị ấy giống gia đình em không. Em muốn hỏi)

- Ai đi làm trong gia đình
- Ai làm công việc vặt trong nhà.
- Trách nhiệm của bạn em trong gia đình.
- Người bạn em thường chia sẻ những điều thầm kín
- Người bạn em nói chuyện trước khi có một quyết định quan trọng.

A.Can I ask you some questions about your family's life?

B.Sure. No problem!

A. In your family who works?

B. Only my father

A. Where does he work?

A. He teaches in a secondary school.

B. I see. So who does household chores in your family?

B. All members. I mean my father, mother and myself. We share the household chores together: each fulfills one's own duties.

A. What's your responsibility?

B. I'm in charge of sweeping the floor, washing-up, and taking out the garbage.

A. What interest do you share with your family members closely?

B. We usually share with one another joys and sorrows, good or bad experiences or problems we encounter.

A. Who do you often share your secrets with?

B. My mother.

A. Why not with your father?

B. As you know, the mother is the person who is the easiest and most sympathetic to share our secrets due to her motherly love. Right?

A. Alright. I see. Who do you talk to before making an important decision?

B. Usually with my father and mother. The more ideas, the better the decision.

A. You can say it again!

Task 3: Work with a different partner. Use the questions you have formed to ask your partner about his/her family life. (Làm việc với một bạn cùng học khác. Dùng những câu hỏi em đã lập để hỏi bạn cùng học với em về đời sống gia đình của bạn ấy)

- a. Who works in the family? - Only his father
- b. Who does the household chores? - Mother, mainly
- c. What's your responsibility in the family? - Cleaning the floor, sweeping the yard, taking out the garbage
- d. What interest do you family members share closely? - joys, sorrows, good or bad experiences as well as problems in daily life.
- e. Who do you share your secrets with? - His mother.
- f. Who do you talk to before making an important decision? - His parents.

Task 4: Get back to your original pairs. Tell each other the information you have collected.(Trở lại đôi đầu tiên của em. Kể cho nhau thông tin em thu thập được)

I've just had a talk with Minh, my classmate. In his family, only his father works, and his mother does most of the household chores. His main responsibility is cleaning the floor, sweeping the yard and taking out the garbage, and sometimes helping his mother with the ironing of the clothes. His family's members enjoy watching children's programs. Whenever he has a problem, he talks with his father, but he tells his mother his advice. He said that his family is a very close-knit and happy one and has a great influence on him, especially in the formation of personality.

C. Listening trang 16-17 SGK Tiếng Anh 12

Before you listen

Look at the picture below and describe what is happening in it. (Nhìn vào hình dưới đây và mô tả điều gì đang xảy ra)

The picture shows the scene of the reunion of a family with a big meal. We can see the happy look on every family member's face.

While you listen

Task 1: listen to the conversation between Paul and Andrea and decide whether the statements are true(T) or false (F).(Nghe cuộc đối thoại giữa Paul và Andrea, và quyết định câu nói đúng(T) hay sai(F))

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

Tapescript

Listen to Paul and Andrea talk about their family life. What are two things that are different about their families? Complete the chart

Paul: P ; Andrea: A

P. So Andrea, you're going a fight tomorrow afternoon and I can't wait.

A, I am sure. I've booked a flight tomorrow afternoon and I can't wait.

P. That sounds great.

A. What about you? Going home, too?

P. I haven't decided yet? Oh, you're never going to get a flight of here. All the seats have been reserved by now I'm sure. It's the holiday season, after all.

P. Well, it's not very important to me. My family lives about 180 kilometres from here, I usually take the train or the coach.

A. You don't sound excited about it.

P. Well we are not really a very close-knit family. I have three brothers, and they're spread out all over the place. We rarely get together as a family any more.

A. Well I try to get home as soon as possible. We're a big family – there are six of us – children – so it's always a lot of fun.

P. Six kids?

A. Yes. And we're all really close. My brothers are married, so it makes for a very crowded home over the holiday. And there are too many people to cook for, so we end up going out to dinner a lot. That's also fun.

P. Well, at my home, my mother loves to cook so when we get home, she often cooks big meals. We have leftovers for days.

Task 2: Listen again and note down two things that are different about their families. (nghe lại và ghi chú hai điều khác biệt về gia đình họ)

After you listen (SGK trang 16)

Work in groups. Discuss the importance of family in a person's life. (Làm việc từng nhóm. Thảo luận tầm quan trọng của gia đình trong cuộc đời của một người)

A. I think there's no doubt about the importance of family to one's life.

B. Sure. We can say nothing in life is more important than it. Family is an essential base for society. Without family, there is no society.

C. I can't agree more to your idea. Just at the first moment of life we witness and learn the speech, gestures of love from our beloved and dears.

B. What's more a family is an irreplaceable entity because nowhere else you can be given the true love, support, security and safety.

D. And it's a safe setting in which you are brought up and protected.

A. As a result of this, we should learn how to appreciate its values and how to conserve them.

B. So, this important matter should be taught to school population even at children's early sage.

C. If only all our kindergartens and nurseries would do it.

D. Writing trang 17 SGK Tiếng Anh 12

Writing about family rules (Viết về những quy tắc trong gia đình)

Task 1: Working groups. What rules do you have in your family? Discuss these topics and add others. Use the following verbs and expressions. (Làm việc từng nhóm. Ở gia đình em có những gia quy gì? Thảo luận những chủ đề này và thêm những chủ đề khác. Dùng những động từ và câu nói sau)

Let allow be allowed to have to permit ect..

A. Are there any rules in your family?

B. Sure. I think every family sets up its own rules.

C. That's right, because a family is a society miniature. So there must be a set of rules to keep everything in offer.

D. So, what are your family rules?

A. According to our traditional culture every member has to obey family rules: obedience, respect, help our superior and one another.

B. Besides these, some families have their own rules. For example, in my family everybody should share duties and responsibilities as required. I mean the family chores.

C. What's your responsibility?

B. As child in the family., I have to help my parents with household chores I can do. In particular, I'm not allowed to watch much TV for I'm now in the final year, and when I haven't finishes my exercises or homework.

D. Do you have to do your routine chores?

B. No. My parents spare me so much of free time.

C. Do your parents let you go out with friends?

B. Oh, nearly never during this period except for special occasions such as birthday parties or funerals. One thing I'm never allowed to do is using the family's motorbikes.

A. You mean you van only ride your bike?What about urgent cases?

B. In urgent cases, my father takes me on his motorbike.

C. Oh, me too.

D. Do you think these rules limit your own rights or freedom?

B. No. On the other hand, I think these rules are very indispensable to me. They help me to live a disciplined and organized life.

Task 2: Use the ideas you have discussed above to write a letter to a pen pal about your family rules. Begin as follows. (Dùng những ý tưởng em thảo luận ở trên để viết lá thư cho một bạn tâm thư về quy tắc của gia đình em. Bắt đầu như sau)

Dear Jim,

I'm writing to talk about my family rules. It's an interesting topic, isn't it? It may be obvious that every family has its own rules. Mine has a few, apart from our traditional rules, especially for this school year as I'm in the final year.

First, I'm not allowed to watch TV, nearly no, except when there is a good or interesting movie or when I have finished all my homework and exercises. And never do my parents let me to stay up so much late at night.

Next my parents don't permit me to go out with friends with our necessary reason for example birthdays or funerals.

Besides, I have to take balanced diet to keep fit for my coming exam. And one more thing I have to keep up is talking on the phone, that is I have to set a limit to my using of the phone.

Do you think I have a lot of rules to abide? Or I have no rights or freedom to do what I want or like?

Tell me about your family rules? It's much fun to hear about them.

Stop for now and don't forget to give my regards to your family members.

Best wishes,

Minh Tam

E. Language Focus trang 18-19 SGK Tiếng Anh 12

-Pronunciation: The pronunciation of the ending “-S”

- Grammar: Tense revision: Simple past, Past continuous and Present perfect.

Grammar

Exercise 1: Underline the most suitable tense form in each sentence (Gạch dưới dạng động từ thích hợp nhất ở mỗi câu)

1. Have you see 2. Has... enjoyed 3. Was 4. Did you give – saw
5. didn't listen 6. Have you two met 7. Did you meet

Exercise 2: Decide which answer (A,B, or C) best fits each space. (Quyết định câu trả lời nào điền đúng nhất mỗi chỗ trống)

1. B; 2. C; 3. A; 4. A; 5. B; 6.B; 7.B; 8.C; 9.B; 10.C
11.B; 12.C; 13.C; 14.A; 15.B